

Exodus I

Exodus 1:1-15:21 – The Redemption of God

Quarter: Summer 2006

Textbook: Handouts

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Date	Lesson	Lesson Title	Exodus
June 4, 2006	1	The Redemption of God	1:1-15:21
June 11, 2006	2	In the Crucible	1:1-22
June 18, 2006	3	The Once and Future Savior	2:1-22
June 25, 2006	4	The Great I AM	2:23-3:15
July 2, 2006	5	The Reluctant Hero	3:16-4:17
July 9, 2006	6	Three Steps Forward, Two Steps Back	4:18-5:21
July 16, 2006	7	Prelude to a Mess	5:22-7:7
July 23, 2006	8	Let the Plagues Begin!	7:8-25
July 30, 2006	9	Plagued by Plagues	8:1-9:12
August 6, 2006	10	Plagued to Death	9:13-11:10
August 13, 2006	11	Remember the Feast	12:1-28; 12:42-13:16
August 20, 2006	12	Why Did the Israelites Cross the Sea?	12:29-42; 13:17-14:31
August 27, 2006	13	The Song of the Sea	15:1-21

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Three Main Divisions of Exodus

Exodus 1:1-15:21 – The Redemption of God

Exodus 15:22-24:18 – The Covenant of God

Exodus 25:1-40:38 – The House of God

Outline of Exodus 1:15-21 – The Redemption of God

- I. The Redemption of God (1:1-15:21)
 - A. Exodus is Biblical
 - B. Exodus is Historical
 - C. Exodus is Theological
 - D. Exodus is Christological
 - E. Exodus is Practical
- II. In the Crucible (Ex. 1:1-22)
 - A. The Good Old Days (1:1-7)
 - B. The Fire of Oppression (1:8-14)
 - C. The Heat Increases (1:15-22)
- III. The Once and Future Savior (Ex. 2:1-22)
 - A. Baby Moses (2:1-10)
 - B. Adult Moses (2:11-15)
 - C. Exiled Moses (2:16-22)
- IV. The Great I AM (Ex. 2:23-3:15)
 - A. The Remembrance of God (2:23-25)
 - B. The Manifestation of God (3:1-10)
 - C. The Name of God (3:11-15)
- V. The Reluctant Hero (Ex. 3:16-4:17)
 - A. Preview of Coming Attractions (3:16-22)
 - B. Litany of Ongoing Objections (4:1-17)
- VI. Three Steps Forward, Two Steps Back (Ex. 4:18-5:21)
 - A. Moses Goes to Egypt (4:18-31)
 - B. Round One Goes to Pharaoh (5:1-21)
- VII. Prelude to a Mess (Ex. 5:22-7:7)
 - A. I Am and I Will (5:22-6:13)
 - B. The Sons of Levi (6:14-27)
 - C. The Plan Recited Yet Again (6:28-7:7)
- VIII. Let the Plagues Begin! (Ex. 7:8-25)
 - A. Introducing the Plagues
 - B. Prologue: Snakes (7:8-13)
 - C. Plague 1: Blood (7:14-25)
- IX. Plagued by Plagues (Ex. 8:1-9:12)
 - A. Plague 2: Frogs (8:1-15)
 - B. Plague 3: Gnats (8:16-19)
 - C. Plague 4: Flies (8:20-32)
 - D. Plague 5: Livestock (9:1-7)
 - E. Plague 6: Boils (9:8-12)
- X. Plagued to Death (Ex. 9:13-11:10)
 - A. Plague 7: Hail (9:13-35)
 - B. Plague 8: Locusts (10:1-20)
 - C. Plague 9: Darkness (10:21-29)
 - D. Plague 10 Announced: Firstborn (11:1-10)
- XI. Remember the Feast (Ex. 12:1-28; 12:43-13:16)
 - A. Passover (12:1-13, 21-28, 43-51)
 - B. Unleavened Bread (12:14-20; 13:3-10)
 - C. Firstborn (13:1-2, 11-16)
- XII. Why Did the Israelites Cross the Sea? (Ex. 12:29-42; 13:17-14:31)
 - A. Departing Egypt (12:29-42)
 - B. Journey to the Wilderness (13:17-22)
 - C. The Pursuit of Pharaoh (14:1-12)
 - D. Salvation of the LORD (14:13-31)
- XIII. The Song of the Sea (Ex. 15:1-21)
 - A. Introduction to the Song
 - B. The Song of Moses (15:1-18)
 - C. The Song of Miriam (15:19-21)
 - D. The Song of Moses and the Lamb (Rev. 15)

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Chronology of the Patriarchs

Year BC	Relative	Event	Genesis	Terah	Abraham	Sarah	Ishmael	Isaac	Jacob	Joseph	Moses
2296	-205	Terah born	11:24	0							
2176	-85	Nahor/Haran born	11:26	70							
2166	-75	Abraham born	11:26,32; 12:4	130	0						
2156	-65	Sarah born	cp. 17:17	140	10	0					
2091	0	Terah dies; Abram to Canaan	12:4-5	205	75	65					
2081	10	The Hagar incident	16:1-16	--	85	75					
2080	11	Birth of Ishmael	16:16		86	76	0				
2067	24	Circumcision	17:1ff		99	89	13				
2066	25	Birth of Isaac	21:1-7		100	90	14	0			
~2063	28	Departure of Ishmael	21:8-21		~103	~93	~17	~3			
~2051	40	Sacrifice of Isaac	22:1-16		~115	~105	~29	~15			
2029	62	Death of Sarah	23:1-20		137	127	51	37			
2026	65	Isaac marries Rebekah	24:1-67; 25:20		140	--	54	40			
2006	85	Birth of Jacob/Esau	25:26		160		74	60	0		
1991	100	Death of Abraham	25:7-11		175		89	75	15		
1966	125	Marriage of Esau	26:34		--		114	100	40		
1943	148	Death of Ishmael	25:12-17				137	123	63		
1929	162	Jacob flees to Laban	28:2ff				--	137	77		
1922	169	Jacob marries Leah/Rachel	29:15-29					144	84		
1915	176	Joseph born	29:25; 31:41					151	91	0	
1909	182	Jacob returns to Canaan	31:41					157	97	6	
1898	193	Joseph sold into slavery	37:2					168	108	17	
1886	205	Death of Isaac	35:28					180	120	29	
1885	206	Joseph elevated by Pharaoh	41:46					--	121	30	
1878	213	End of 7 years of plenty	41:53						128	37	
1876	215	Jacob moves to Egypt	47:9						130	39	
1859	232	Death of Jacob	47:28						147	56	
1805	286	Death of Joseph	50:26						--	110	
1526	565	Birth of Moses	Ex. 6:27							--	0
1486	605	Moses flees Egypt for Midian	Acts 7:23								40
1446	645	Exodus from Egypt - 430 yrs after Jacob moves to Egypt	Ex. 12:40-41; 7:7; Acts 7:30								80
1406	685	Death of Moses after 40 years in the wilderness	Dt. 34:7								120
966	1125	Solomon builds Temple - 480 years after the Exodus	1 Kgs 6:1								

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The Kings of Egypt – 18th Dynasty

Commonly Accepted Chronology

1584-1560 BC	Ahmose
1560-1539 BC	Amenhotep I
1539-1514 BC	Thutmose I
1514-1504 BC	Thutmose II
1504-1482 BC	Hatshepsut + Thutmose III
1482-1450 BC	Thutmose III
1450-1424 BC	Amenhotep II
1424-1414 BC	Thutmose IV
1414-1378 BC	Amenhotep III
1378-1367 BC	Akhenaten
1367-1358 BC	Tutankhamen
1358-1354 BC	Eye
1354-1317 BC	Horemhab

References to the Exodus (Throughout Scripture)

Pentateuch

- Lev. 11:45 ⁴⁵For I am the LORD who brings you up out of the land of Egypt, to be your God. You shall therefore be holy, for I am holy.
- Num. 8:17-18 ¹⁷For all the firstborn among the children of Israel are Mine, both man and beast; on the day that I struck all the firstborn in the land of Egypt I sanctified them to Myself. ¹⁸I have taken the Levites instead of all the firstborn of the children of Israel.
- Deut. 7:5-8 ⁶For you are a holy people to the LORD your God; the LORD your God has chosen you to be a people for Himself, a special treasure above all the peoples on the face of the earth. ⁷The LORD did not set His love on you nor choose you because you were more in number than any other people, for you were the least of all peoples; ⁸but because the LORD loves you, and because He would keep the oath which He swore to your fathers, the LORD has brought you out with a mighty hand, and redeemed you from the house of bondage, from the hand of Pharaoh king of Egypt.
- Deut. 26:5-8 ⁵And you shall answer and say before the LORD your God: ‘My father was a Syrian, about to perish, and he went down to Egypt and dwelt there, few in number; and there he became a nation, great, mighty, and populous. ⁶But the Egyptians mistreated us, afflicted us, and laid hard bondage on us. ⁷Then we cried out to the LORD God of our fathers, and the LORD heard our voice and looked on our affliction and our labor and our oppression. ⁸So the LORD brought us out of Egypt with a mighty hand and with an outstretched arm, with great terror and with signs and wonders.

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Historical Books

- Joshua 24:5-7 ⁵Also I sent Moses and Aaron, and I plagues Egypt, according to what I did among them. Afterward I brought you out. ⁶Then I brought your fathers out of Egypt, and you came to the sea; and the Egyptians pursued your fathers with chariots and horsemen to the Red Sea. ⁷So they cried out to the LORD; and He put darkness between you and the Egyptians, brought the sea upon them, and covered them. And your eyes saw what I did in Egypt. Then you dwelt in the wilderness a long time.
- 2 Sam. 7:23-24 ²³And who is like Your people, like Israel, the one nation on the earth whom God went to redeem for Himself as a people, to make for Himself a name—and to do for Yourself great and awesome deeds for Your land—before Your people whom You redeemed for Yourself from Egypt, the nations, and their gods? ²⁴For You have made Your people Israel Your very own people forever; and You, LORD, have become their God.
- 1 Kings 6:1 ¹And it came to pass in the four hundred and eightieth year after the children of Israel had come out of the land of Egypt, in the fourth year of Solomon's reign over Israel, in the month of Ziv, which is the second month, that he began to build the house of the LORD.

Wisdom Literature

- Ps. 78:12-14 ¹²Marvelous things He did in the sight of their fathers,
 In the land of Egypt, in the field of Zoan.
¹³He divided the sea and caused them to pass through;
 And He made the waters stand up like a heap.
¹⁴In the daytime also He led them with the cloud,
 And all the night with a light of fire.
- Ps. 105:26-39 ²⁶He sent Moses His servant,
 And Aaron whom He had chosen.
²⁷They performed His signs among them,
 And wonders in the land of Ham.
²⁸He sent darkness, and made it dark;
 And they did not rebel against His word.
²⁹He turned their waters into blood,
 And killed their fish.
³⁰Their land abounded with frogs,
 Even in the chambers of their kings.
³¹He spoke, and there came swarms of flies,
 And lice in all their territory.
³²He gave them hail for rain,
 And flaming fire in their land.
³³He struck their vines also, and their fig trees,
 And splintered the trees of their territory.
³⁴He spoke, and locusts came,
 Young locusts without number,
³⁵And ate up all the vegetation in their land,

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And devoured the fruit of their ground.

³⁶He also destroyed all the firstborn in their land,
The first of all their strength.

³⁷He also brought them out with silver and gold,
And there was none feeble among His tribes.

³⁸Egypt was glad when they departed,
For the fear of them had fallen upon them.

³⁹He spread a cloud for a covering,
And fire to give light in the night.

Ps. 106:7-12 ⁷Our fathers in Egypt did not understand Your wonders;
They did not remember the multitude of Your mercies,
But rebelled by the sea—the Red Sea.

⁸Nevertheless He saved them for His name's sake,
That He might make His mighty power known.

⁹He rebuked the Red Sea also, and it dried up;
So He led them through the depths,
As through the wilderness.

¹⁰He saved them from the hand of him who hated them,
And redeemed them from the hand of the enemy.

¹¹The waters covered their enemies;
There was not one of them left.

¹²Then they believed His words;
They sang His praise.

Ps. 136:10-15 ¹⁰To Him who struck Egypt in their firstborn,
For His mercy endures forever;

¹¹And brought out Israel from among them,
For His mercy endures forever;

¹²With a strong hand, and with an outstretched arm,
For His mercy endures forever;

¹³To Him who divided the Red Sea in two,
For His mercy endures forever;

¹⁴And made Israel pass through the midst of it,
For His mercy endures forever;

¹⁵But overthrew Pharaoh and his army in the Red Sea,
For His mercy endures forever.

Major Prophets

Isaiah 63:11-13 ¹¹Then he remembered the days of old,
Moses and his people, saying:

”Where is He who brought them up out of the sea
With the shepherd of His flock?

Where is He who put His Holy Spirit within them,

¹²Who led them by the right hand of Moses,
With His glorious arm,
Dividing the water before them

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To make for Himself an everlasting name,
¹³Who led them through the deep,
As a horse in the wilderness,
That they might not stumble?”

Jer. 31:31-34 ³¹Behold, the days are coming, says the LORD, when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah— ³²not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in the day that I took them by the hand to lead them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, though I was a husband to them, says the LORD. ³³But this is the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel after those days, says the LORD: I will put My law in their minds, and write it on their hearts; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people. ³⁴No more shall every man teach his neighbor, and every man his brother, saying, ‘Know the LORD,’ for they all shall know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them, says the LORD. For I will forgive their iniquity, and their sin I will remember no more.

Ezekiel 20:5-7 ⁵Say to them, ‘Thus says the Lord GOD: “On the day when I chose Israel and raised My hand in an oath to the descendants of the house of Jacob, and made Myself known to them in the land of Egypt, I raised My hand in an oath to them, saying, ‘I am the LORD your God.’ ⁶On that day I raised My hand in an oath to them, to bring them out of the land of Egypt into a land that I had searched out for them, ‘flowing with milk and honey,’ the glory of all lands. ⁷Then I said to them, ‘Each of you, throw away the abominations which are before his eyes, and do not defile yourselves with the idols of Egypt. I am the LORD your God.’”’

Daniel 9:15 ¹⁵And now, O Lord our God, who brought Your people out of the land of Egypt with a mighty hand, and made Yourself a name, as it is this day—we have sinned, we have done wickedly!

Minor Prophets

Hosea 11:1 ¹When Israel was a child, I loved him,
And out of Egypt I called My son.

Hosea 13:4-6 ⁴“Yet I am the LORD your God
Ever since the land of Egypt,
And you shall know no God but Me;
For there is no savior besides Me.
⁵I knew you in the wilderness,
In the land of great drought.
⁶When they had pasture, they were filled;
They were filled and their heart was exalted;
Therefore they forgot Me.

Amos 2:10 ¹⁰Also it was I who brought you up from the land of Egypt,
And led you forty years through the wilderness,
To possess the land of the Amorite.

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- Micah 6:4 ⁴For I brought you up from the land of Egypt,
 I redeemed you from the house of bondage;
 And I sent before you Moses, Aaron, and Miriam.
- Micah 7:15 ¹⁵As in the days when you came out of the land of Egypt,
 I will show them wonders.
- Haggai 2:5 ⁵According to the word that I covenanted with you when you came out of
Egypt, so My Spirit remains among you; do not fear!

Gospels

- Matt. 2:14-15 ¹⁴When he [Joseph] arose, he took the young Child and His mother by night
and departed for Egypt, ¹⁵and was there until the death of Herod, that it might
be fulfilled which was spoken by the Lord through the prophet, saying, “Out
of Egypt I called My Son.”
- Luke 9:30-31 ³⁰And behold, two men talked with Him, who were Moses and Elijah, ³¹who
appeared in glory and spoke of His decease [exodus] which He was about to
accomplish at Jerusalem.
- Luke 20:37-38 ³⁷But even Moses showed in the burning bush passage that the dead are raised,
when he called the Lord ‘the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac, and the God
of Jacob.’ ³⁸For He is not the God of the dead but of the living, for all live to
Him.
- John 1:14 ¹⁴And the Word became flesh and dwelt [tabernacled] among us, and we
beheld His glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father, full of grace
and truth.
- John 19:33, 36 ³³But when they came to Jesus and saw that He was already dead, they did not
break His legs.... ³⁶For these things were done that the Scripture should be
fulfilled, “Not one of His bones shall be broken.”

Acts

- Acts 7:20-25 ²⁰At this time Moses was born, and was well pleasing to God; and he was
brought up in his father’s house for three months. ²¹But when he was set out,
Pharaoh’s daughter took him away and brought him up as her own son. ²²And
Moses was learned in all the wisdom of the Egyptians, and was mighty in
words and deeds. ²³Now when he was forty years old, it came into his heart to
visit his brethren, the children of Israel. ²⁴And seeing one of them suffer
wrong, he defended and avenged him who was oppressed, and struck down
the Egyptian. ²⁵For he supposed that his brethren would have understood that
God would deliver them by his hand, but they did not understand.
- Acts 7:29-30 ²⁹Moses fled and became a dweller in the land of Midian, where he had two
sons. ³⁰And when forty years had passed, an Angel of the Lord appeared to
him in a flame of fire in a bush, in the wilderness of Mount Sinai.
- Acts 7:35-36 ³⁵This Moses whom they rejected, saying, ‘Who made you a ruler and a
judge?’ is the one God sent to be a ruler and a deliverer by the hand of the
Angel who appeared to him in the bush. ³⁶He brought them out, after he had

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shown wonders and signs in the land of Egypt, and in the Red Sea, and in the wilderness forty years.

Pauline Epistles

I Cor. 5:6-8 ⁶Your glorying is not good. Do you not know that a little leaven leavens the whole lump? ⁷Therefore purge out the old leaven, that you may be a new lump, since you truly are unleavened. For indeed Christ, our Passover, was sacrificed for us. ⁸Therefore let us keep the feast, not with old leaven, nor with the leaven of malice and wickedness, but with the unleavened bread of sincerity and truth.

I Cor. 10:1-4 ¹Moreover, brethren, I do not want you to be unaware that all our fathers were under the cloud, all passed through the sea, ²all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea, ³all ate the same spiritual food, ⁴and all drank the same spiritual drink. For they drank of that spiritual Rock that followed them, and that Rock was Christ.

2 Tim. 3:8 ⁸Now as Jannes and Jambres resisted Moses, so do these also resist the truth: men of corrupt minds, disapproved concerning the faith.

General Epistles

Heb. 11:23-29 ²³By faith Moses, when he was born, was hidden three months by his parents, because they saw he was a beautiful child; and they were not afraid of the king's command. ²⁴By faith Moses, when he became of age, refused to be called the son of Pharaoh's daughter, ²⁵choosing rather to suffer affliction with the people of God than to enjoy the passing pleasures of sin, ²⁶esteeming the reproach of Christ greater riches than the treasures in[e] Egypt; for he looked to the reward. ²⁷By faith he forsook Egypt, not fearing the wrath of the king; for he endured as seeing Him who is invisible. ²⁸By faith he kept the Passover and the sprinkling of blood, lest he who destroyed the firstborn should touch them. ²⁹By faith they passed through the Red Sea as by dry land, whereas the Egyptians, attempting to do so, were drowned.

Jude 1:5 ⁵But I want to remind you, though you once knew this, that the Lord, having saved the people out of the land of Egypt, afterward destroyed those who did not believe.

Revelation

Rev. 15:3-4 ³They sing the song of Moses, the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying:

“Great and marvelous are Your works,
Lord God Almighty!

Just and true are Your ways,
O King of the saints!

⁴Who shall not fear You, O Lord, and glorify Your name?
For You alone are holy.

For all nations shall come and worship before You,
For Your judgments have been manifested.”

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